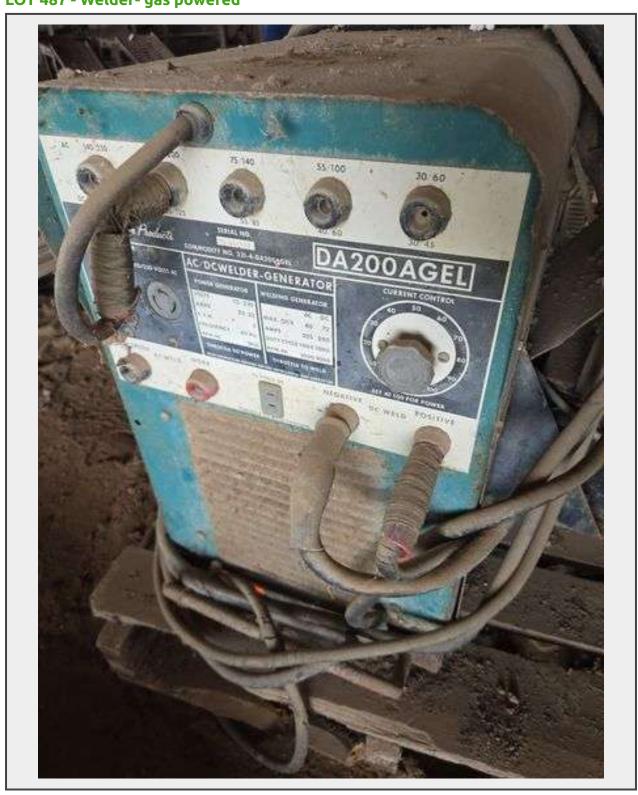
Sale Name: June 30, 2025, Delhi, IA **LOT 487 - Welder- gas powered**



Quantity: 1

